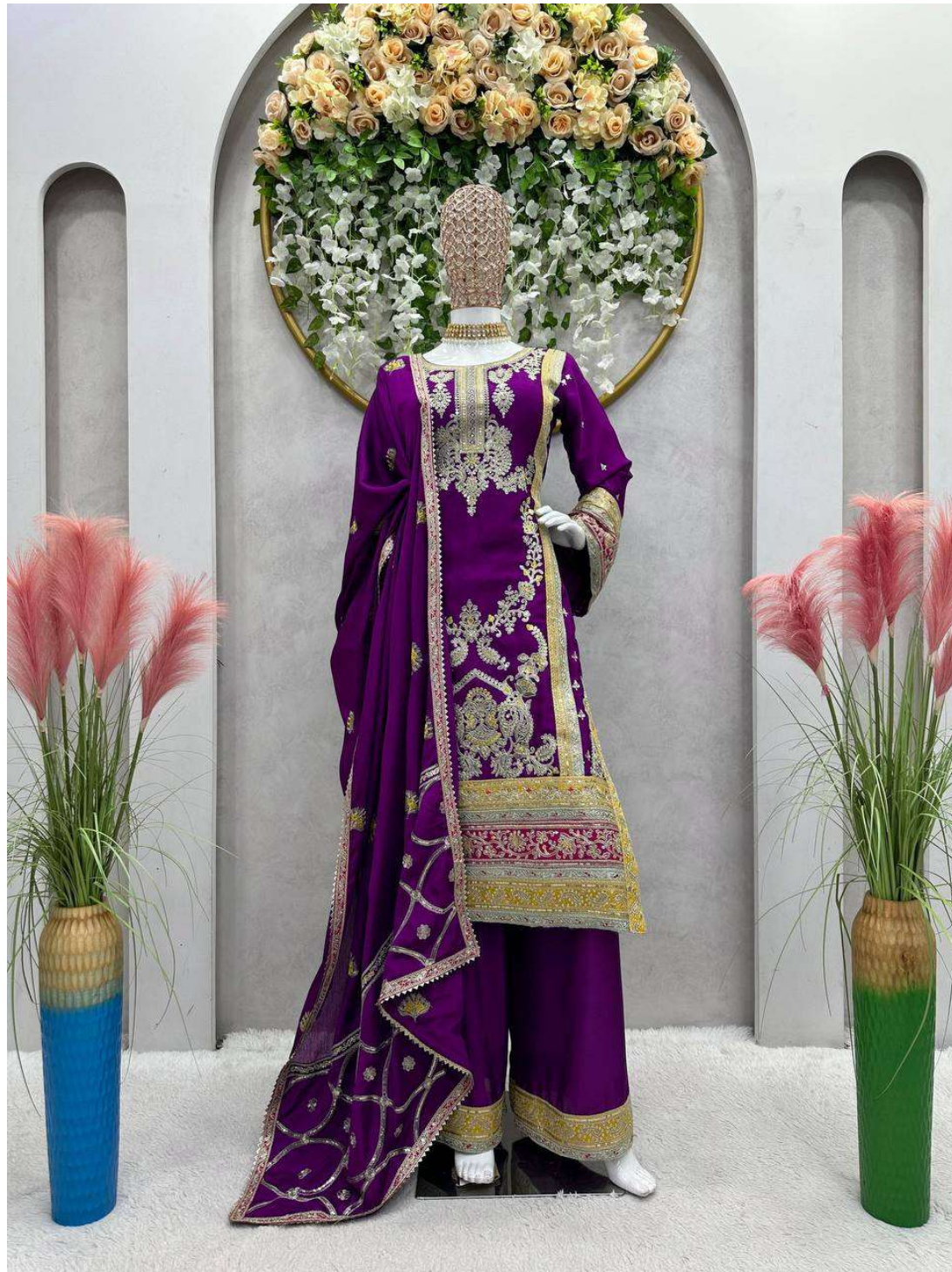


Eid ka 🌙









Eid ka 🌙

